

THE CATHOLIC  
UNIVERSITY  
OF AMERICA



# THE NUREMBERG PRINCIPLES:

## The Contemporary Challenges

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A Conference Presented by The Catholic University  
of America, Institute for Policy Research

March 27, 2023 | Heritage Hall, Father O'Connell

# LETTER FROM THE DIRECTOR

Dear Participants,

The Catholic University of America's Institute for Policy Research (IPR), founded in 1974, is an interdisciplinary policy research center that provides timely analysis of policy issues relevant to the life of the Catholic Church, academics and the academy, legislators, scholars, professionals, and concerned citizens. On behalf of our fellows, scholars, and students, welcome to The Catholic University of America and conference on The Nuremberg Principles: The Contemporary Challenges.

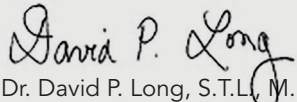
This conference has been three years in the making. As one of my first initiatives as Director of IPR, I planned to hold these proceedings in October 2021 to mark the 75th anniversary of the verdicts from the original trials. The COVID-19 pandemic intervened to shift our immediate attention to matters of world health and delayed our gathering here by eighteen months. In the meantime, events such as the Russian invasion of Ukraine, allegations of human rights violations by the Chinese government against the Uyghur and other predominantly Muslim communities in the Xinjiang region, the conviction and imprisonment of a Nobel Peace Prize laureate in Belarus, and the forced deportation of hundreds of Nicaraguans as "traitors to the homeland" have proven that a commitment to international criminal law must remain at the forefront of international relations and politics.

We are honored to have presenters from the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France, and Ukraine, participating both in-person and virtually, as a tangible example of our world's interconnectivity and shared purpose in addressing the contemporary challenges we will uncover today.

To our partner institutions: the International Research and Documentation Center for War Crimes Trials at the Philipps-University Marburg, the Federal Ministry of Justice of the Federal Republic of Germany, the Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany, Washington, D.C., the International Nuremberg Principles Academy of Nuremberg, Germany, and the Case Western Reserve University School of Law, I thank you for your shared commitment and your invaluable perspectives on this topic. I also acknowledge and thank the Potomac Law Group, PLLC, for their financial support and sponsorship of this conference.

Finally, I want to thank all of you for participation in this conference. I hope your presentations today will inspire others to continue the critical dialogue on international law, human dignity, and human rights. While this may be a one-day conference on our campus, I know that our conversations on the Nuremberg Principles will persist long after we depart this evening and well after the conference proceedings are published. The Institute for Policy Research stands ready to facilitate those conversations.

Sincerely yours,



Dr. David P. Long, S.T.L., M.Phil., J.C.D.  
Director, The Institute for Policy Research

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#### Organizers

Marshall J. Breger and  
Herbert R. Reginbogin,  
Ph.D.

#### Partnering Institutions

- International Research and Documentation Center for War Crimes Trials at the Philipps-University Marburg
- Federal Ministry of Justice of the Federal Republic of Germany
- Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany, Washington, D.C.
- The International Nuremberg Principles Academy, Nuremberg, Germany
- Case Western Reserve University School of Law



INTERNATIONAL  
NUREMBERG  
PRINCIPLES  
ACADEMY

## SUSTAINABLE PEACE THROUGH JUSTICE

The International Nuremberg Principles Academy is pleased to be co-organiser of The Nuremberg Principles Conference.

We are dedicated to the advancement of international criminal law and related human rights – located in the Nuremberg Palace of Justice, place of the Nuremberg trials.

We offer a forum for dialogue, applied interdisciplinary research, capacity building.

International Nuremberg Principles Academy  
+49 911 14 89 77-0  
info@nurembergacademy.org  
www.nurembergacademy.org



## ABOUT THE CONFERENCE

The conference brings lawyers, historians, theologians, and human rights activists worldwide to discuss the applicability of the Nuremberg Principles in protecting human dignity, promoting human rights, and enforcing international criminal law.

The United Nations General Assembly adopted the Nuremberg Principles in December 1946 after the first International Military Tribunal (I.M.T.) at Nuremberg. It served as a baseline and, together with the twelve subsequent Nuremberg Military Trials (N.M.T.) of Nazi war criminals between 1945–1949, became the founding basis of today's international criminal law. According to the Principles, individuals who commit violations of international law, such as war crimes, crimes of aggression, and crimes against humanity, should be punished. Today, they also include the crime of genocide. The principles recognize that no one is above the law (including heads of state) and that the accused have the right to a fair trial. The themes of universality, complementarity, and acceptance of international criminal and transnational justice will be discussed and debated in the upcoming conference.

## SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

7:15–8:15 A.M.

### Conference Registration

8:15–8:30 A.M.

### Welcome

### Benedictions

#### Archbishop Timothy P. Broglio,

Archbishop for the Military Services USA and  
President of the United States Conference of Catholic Bishops

#### Imam Mohamed Magid,

Executive Religious Director, All Dulles Area Muslim Society (ADAMS),  
Former President, Islamic Society of North America (ISNA)

### Welcoming Remarks

#### Peter K. Kilpatrick, Ph.D.,

President, The Catholic University of America

#### Angelika Schlunck, Ph.D.,

State Secretary to the Federal Ministry of Justice of Germany

#### Benjamin Ferencz Esq., Ph.D. (hon. causa),

Congressional Gold Medal to the last surviving prosecutor at the Nuremberg Trials  
for his advocacy of human rights and justice (via Zoom)

8:30–9:40 A.M.

## Perspectives and History of the International Military Tribunal (I.M.T.) and Nuremberg Military Trials (N.M.T.) 1945–1949 at Nuremberg

### The International Military Trials (I.M.T.) 1945-1946 at Nuremberg and Subsequent Nuremberg Military Trials (N.M.T.) 1946-1949: U.S., French, British, Soviet, and German Perspectives

Over seventy-five years ago, the International Military Tribunal in Nuremberg (I.M.T.) and twelve subsequent Nuremberg Military Trials convened to sit in judgment on the surviving leaders of Nazi Germany. The trials are universally recognized as pivotal in the development of international criminal law. The Nuremberg trial and the ensuing Nuremberg Principles continue to be referenced as landmark achievements regarding a new rules-based international order. The trials were relevant to developments in domestic law in western society as well-sensitizing those legal orders to the importance of the rule of law. The lead I.M.T. prosecutor Justice Robert Jackson was particularly impacted by his Nuremberg experience when he returned to the U.S. Supreme court.

#### Moderator

**Viviane E. Dittrich, Ph.D.**, Deputy Director of the International Nuremberg Principles Academy, Nuremberg, Germany

#### Speakers

##### BRITISH PERSPECTIVE

**Toby Simpson, Ph.D.**, Director of the Wiener Holocaust Library, London, England

##### FRENCH PERSPECTIVE

**Hervé Ascensio**, Professor of Law, Sorbonne Law School, University of Paris 1 (Panthéon-Sorbonne) via Zoom

##### SOVIET PERSPECTIVE

**Francine Hirsch**, Vilas Distinguished Achievement Professor of History, University of Wisconsin-Madison

##### U.S. PERSPECTIVE

**Michael Bazylar**, Professor of Law and the 1939 Society Scholar in Holocaust and Human Rights Studies, Chapman University, Fowler School of Law

##### GERMAN PERSPECTIVE

**Stefanie Bock**, Professor of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure, International Criminal Law, and Comparative Law, Philipps-University Marburg and Director of the International Research and Documentation Center for War Crimes Trials

9:40–10 A.M.

#### Coffee Break

10–11 A.M.

## The Nuremberg Principles

### Trial of the Doctors and Judges' Trial: Reflections on Medical Ethics & the Rule of Law

"Doctors' Trial" is one of the twelve subsequent Nuremberg Trials about Nazi physicians' activities. As a direct result of these activities, a war crimes trial after World War II resulted in the creation of the Nuremberg Code to guide future human experimentation. Despite this, unethical experiments were conducted at major academic institutions in the United States in the years after World War II by otherwise ordinary physicians who did not feel that the Nuremberg Code applied to them personally. Mengele's experiments provide insight into the most atrocious cases and contrast with the Nuremberg Principles.

The Judgment in "The Justice Case" involving the leading figures in the Nazi legal establishment was put on trial. The somber words by the Tribunal illustrate that lawyers can commit hideous crimes, even mass murder, while going about their 'normal' duties — "The dagger of the assassin was concealed beneath the robe of the jurist." What may lessons be learned from the Nazi judicial system, as represented in The Justice Case?

#### Moderator

**Michael Bazylar**, Professor of Law and the 1939 Society Scholar in Holocaust and Human Rights Studies, Chapman University, Fowler School of Law

#### Speakers

**Ulf Schmidt**, Professor of German History, University of Hamburg Department of History, Germany

**Arthur L. Caplan, Ph.D.**, Mitty Professor of Bioethics, Head, Division of Medical Ethics NYU Grossman School of Medicine, New York

**Christoph Safferling**, Professor of International Criminal Law, Friedrich-Alexander-University School of Law Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany

11 A.M.–NOON

## Post-Nuremberg Trials

### Legacy: From International Criminal Ad Hoc Tribunals Rwanda (I.C.T.R.), former Yugoslavia (I.C.T.Y.) to Establishing the International Criminal Court (I.C.C.) and Recent Conviction of Uganda's Leader of the Lord's Resistance Army, Dominic Ongwen in Terms of Today's Victims and Non-Victims

Half a century would pass since the Nuremberg trial before the Yugoslavia Tribunal, the Rwanda Tribunal, the Cambodia Tribunal, the Special Court for Sierra Leone, and the International Criminal Court (I.C.C.) would be established. What are the narratives and the context of those chronicles attributing to a better understanding of the jurisprudence and spirit in implementing the Nuremberg Principles in prosecuting and defending those of alleged international war crimes? The panel will assess how the Nuremberg Principles generally contributed to the development of international criminal law and impacted thousands of individuals' lives. Situating the Tribunal's work, the principles first developed at Nuremberg offer ways to consolidate the legacy of the I.C.T.R. and the I.C.T.Y., which dealt with war crimes that took place during the conflicts in the Balkans in the 1990s. During its mandate, which lasted from 1993 - 2017, it irreversibly changed the landscape of international humanitarian law, provided victims an opportunity to voice the horrors they witnessed and experienced, and proved that those suspected of bearing the most significant responsibility for atrocities committed during armed conflicts could be called to account. Thirty years later, who are the victims, and how is victimhood used today, based on general perception, in international law and the recent conviction of Uganda's Leader of the Lord's Resistance Army, Dominic Ongwen, in terms of today's Victims and Non-Victims, in which the concept can quickly become an instrument used to maintain political power by defining a specific image of the victims in question.

#### Moderator

**Rebecca Hamilton**, Professor of Law, Tech, Law & Security Program, American University, Washington College of Law

#### Speakers

**David Cohen**, Director, Center for Human Rights and International Justice; WSD Handa Professor in Human Rights and International Justice; Professor of Classics, Stanford University

**Gerd Hankel, Ph.D. jur. M.A.**, Senior Researcher, Hamburg Institute for Social Research, Germany

**Michael Scharf**, Co-Dean, School of Law Joseph C. Hostetler — BakerHostetler Professor of Law Case Western Reserve University School of Law

NOON–1 P.M.

#### Lunch

12:40–1 P.M.

### Legal Protection of Cultural Heritage in Ukraine – Russian War

#### Special Guest Speaker

**Anton Korynevych, Ph.D.**, Ambassador-At-Large, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine (via Zoom)

#### Commentator

**Anne-Marie Carstens**, Assistant Professor and Director of Lawyering, University of Maryland Law School

1–1:40 P.M.

## Nuremberg Law Principles and Contemporary Challenges

### Victor's Justice – the U.S. and International Criminal Law 75 Years Since Nuremberg: Continuity or Change?

Juxtaposed with the enormity and depravity of Nazi criminality and moral ambiguities, the Nuremberg trials functioned to prove guilt for such atrocities of war crimes. Still, selective justice and the legality and thus legitimacy of the Nuremberg proceedings were substantive at the time and are today matters of ongoing scholarly debate. Where does the U.S. stand in the case of Justice for victims of international war crime abuses? The U.S. has actively supported the prosecution of war crimes in Bosnia and Rwanda and by I.C.T.Y. and I.C.T.R. — these were Nuremberg-modeled ad hoc tribunals. Conversely, the U.S., under President Trump, imposed sanctions (now withdrawn under President Biden) on the International Criminal Court and its international civil servants charged with upholding human rights and humanitarian law in their investigation and potential prosecution of U.S. personnel for possible war crimes in Afghanistan. Then in stark contrast, The Justice for Victims of War Crimes Act became law at the start of this year to strengthen the efforts to ensure Justice and accountability by enabling the Department of Justice to prosecute alleged war criminals who are found in the United States, regardless of the location of the crime and the nationality of the perpetrator or the victim. Does the USA face a dilemma demonstrated by a pattern of choosing alleged war crimes to prosecute over the last 75 years, or will there be changes?

#### Moderator

**John D. Altenburg Jr.**, Major General (ret.) Professorial Lecturer,  
George Washington Law School, Greenberg Traurig, LLP

#### Speaker

**Herbert R. Reginbogin, Ph.D.**, Professor Istanbul Kent University Graduate School,  
Collegiate Fellow, Institute for Policy Research, The Catholic University of America

#### Commentator

**Eli M. Rosenbaum**, Counselor for War Crimes Accountability, United States  
Department of Justice. Director, Human Rights Enforcement Strategy and Policy,  
Human Rights and Special Prosecutions Section, Criminal Division, United States  
Department of Justice

1:40–2:40 P.M.

## Genocide

### The Issue of Genocide Distinguished from Crimes Against Humanity

Three-quarters of a century ago, the Nuremberg Trials detailed an account of the horrors inflicted on the world by the Nazi regime. Since then, further genocides have occurred in Cambodia, Rwanda, Bosnia, and Darfur, and against Rohingya and Uighur Muslims. What do these events, if they are either genocide or crimes against humanity, shed on the scale of their cruelty while also asking where the role of modern international criminal law and Nuremberg Principles is to halt these abuses?

#### Moderator

**David J. Scheffer**, Professor of Practice, Arizona State University; former U.S.  
Ambassador at Large for War Crimes Issues

#### Speakers

**Lawrence Douglas**, James J.  
Grosfeld Professor of Law,  
Jurisprudence & Social Thought,  
Amherst College

**Hannah Garry**, Clinical Professor  
of Law and Director, International  
Human Rights Clinic, USC Gould  
School of Law

**Michael J. Kelly**, Professor of Law,  
Senator Allen A. Sekt Endowed Chair  
in Law, Director — Nuremberg to The  
Hague Summer Program Creighton  
University School of Law

2:40–3 P.M.

#### Coffee Break

3–3:45 P.M.

## Criminalization of War Crimes and Current International Humanitarian Approaches Drawn from the Nuremberg Principles

The Nuremberg Trials are part of a history of war crimes and the legal systems' involvement with those crimes. This panel will document the long historical arc traced by human efforts to regulate warfare, from codes of war in antiquity designed to maintain a religiously conceived cosmic order to the gradual use in the modern age of the criminal trial to enforce universal norms, which are portrayed. It is about war, the laws that have governed conflict, and the origin and evolution of the law of war in the interplay between different cultures since the dawn of world civilizations.

### Moderator

**Sean D. Murphy**, Manatt/Ahn Professor of International Law, George Washington University Law School, Washington, D.C.

### Speakers

**Michael Bryant**, Bryant University, Smithfield, Rhode Island

**Noëlle Quéniwet**, Professor in International Law, Bristol Law School, University of the West of England



3:45–4:45 P.M.

## The Nuremberg Principles: Theology – Philosophy – Society

### Beyond Nuremberg: The Values of Memory, Truth, and Reconciliation

The panels so far have focused almost exclusively on accountability and a desire for retributive justice. This session will consider some collateral yet central issues related to war crimes. It will consider the problem of memory and forgetfulness and how it features in the war crimes narrative and enforcement. It will look at the role of collective memory and how different generations and societies have approached war crime issues. Overall, it will consider the values of truth and reconciliation instead of retributive justice in responding to war crimes. This leads to a discussion of how the various Truth and Reconciliation Commissions were created to respond to the horrors of war crimes. It forces us to reconsider retributive justice as the only response to these matters.

### Moderator

**Very Rev. Mark Morozowich, S.E.O.D.**, Dean and Associate Professor of Liturgical Studies/Sacramental Theology, The Catholic University of America

### Speakers

**Marshall J. Breger**, Professor of Law, Columbus School of Law, The Catholic University of America

**Deborah Donig, Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor of English Literature, Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo, California

**David Luban**, Distinguished University Professor (Law and Philosophy), Georgetown University and Distinguished Chair in Ethics, Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership, United States Naval Academy

4:45–5 P.M.

### Break

5–6:30 P.M.

## Ukraine’s Nuremberg – Alleged War Crimes Issues

### Review of Political/Military Situation and Legal Issues as of the Date of the Conference

The Nuremberg principles, of course, were designed to impact the behavior of states in contexts beyond their original application related to World War II. This panel will consider the application of those principles to the ongoing conflict in Ukraine. After a short precis of the situation on the ground, it will consider the challenge of gathering evidence for war crimes prosecutions, the venue of such prosecutions (The Hague, national trials, international trials for specific countries), considering the experience of such tribunals in other countries. It will look in particular at the Ukrainian proposal that the trials be in a Ukrainian court and consider the recent experience of such war crimes prosecutions in Ukraine from a rule of law perspective. Finally, the panel will consider the various legal basis for prosecutions and assess the legal sufficiency of each. It will make proposals about the proper path forward.

#### Moderator

**Deborah Amos**, Ferris Professor of Journalism in Residence, Princeton University, New Jersey, award-winning international correspondent for National Public Radio (NPR)

#### Speakers

**Jonathan Askonas**, Fellow at the Center for the Study of Statesmanship, Assistant Professor of Politics at Catholic University of America

**Christoph Safferling, Ph.D.**, Professor of International Criminal Law, Friedrich-Alexander-University School of Law Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany

**Michael Bazylar**, Professor of Law and the 1939 Society Scholar in Holocaust and Human Rights Studies, Chapman University, Fowler School of Law

**Dmytro Koval, Ph.D.**, Associate Professor at the National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy and Member of the Board of the Center of Civil Liberties, Kyiv, Ukraine

**Oona A. Hathaway**, Gerard C. and Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law, Yale Law School

**Michael Scharf**, Co-Dean, School of Law Joseph C. Hostetler — BakerHostetler Professor of Law Case Western Reserve University School of Law

#### Commentators

**Angelika Schlunck, Ph.D.**, State Secretary to the Federal Ministry of Justice of Germany

**Beth Van Schaack, Ph.D.**, U.S. Department of State Ambassador-At-Large for Global Criminal Justice

6:30–6:45 P.M.

### Final Reflections

#### Ambassador Stewart E. Eizenstat

Former Senior U.S. Government Official, Senior Counsel, Covington & Burling LLP, Adviser to Secretary of State Blinken on Holocaust Issues, and Chairman of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

\*Please note that the views expressed by the above speaker are those in his personal capacity

### Ending Benediction

**Rabbi Emeritus Lyle Fishman**, Ohr Kodesh Congregation, Silver Spring; Md, Adjunct Professor of Law, Georgetown University Law School

7–9 P.M.

### Reception

Hosted by The International Nuremberg Principles Academy, Nuremberg, Germany.

*We wish to thank the Potomac Law Group, PLLC, for their financial support.*



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Dr. R. Frederic Henschel | Washington, D.C. | 571.339.9022 | rhenschel@potomaclaw.com

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# BIOGRAPHIES



**General John D. Altenburg Jr.**, of counsel in Greenberg Traurig's Washington, D.C. office, focuses his practice on corporate governance and sensitive, internal investigations in the defense, homeland security sector, and the multilateral development bank sector.

During his 28 years as a lawyer in the Army, he represented the Army before Congress, state and local governments, and in courts of the United States and Germany. He also advised, counseled, and negotiated at all levels within the Army, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Justice on matters of importance to the Defense Community, Members of Congress, and the media. He was a Deputy Judge Advocate General for the Department of the Army from 1997 to 2001, he advised senior military and civilian leaders on critical legal and policy issues and directed the day-to-day operations of approximately 1,800 civilian and uniformed attorneys in 70 offices and 3,000 National Guard and Army Reserve attorneys worldwide. He served as the Appointing Authority for Military Commissions, Office of the Secretary of Defense.



**Deborah Amos** is an award-winning international correspondent for National Public Radio. Her reporting on the Middle East and refugees in the U.S. is regularly featured on NPR's Morning Edition, Weekend Edition, and All Things Considered. She has recently covered the Syrian and Iraqi refugee crises, the economy in the Middle East, and the Arab youth surge. She previously reported for ABC's Nightline and PBS's Frontline.

Amos is the author of two books: *Eclipse of the Sunnis: Power, Exile, and Upheaval in the Middle East*, and *Lines in the Sand: Desert Storm and the Remaking of the Arab World*. She has won several major journalism honors, including a Courage in Journalism Award from the International Women's Media Foundation, a George Foster Peabody Award, an Edward R. Murrow Lifetime Achievement Award, and an Emmy.



**Hervé Ascensio** is professor of international law at the University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne (Sorbonne Law School) and Director of the master 2 degree in Global Business Law and Governance. He acted as counsel of the French Government in proceedings before the International Court of Justice, and as an expert before several investment arbitral tribunals and before French courts. He is currently an arbitrator

in one ICSID tribunal, an alternate arbitrator at the Court of conciliation and arbitration within the OSCE, and a national expert for the OSCE human dimension ("Moscow mechanism"). Professor Ascensio co-edited a treatise on international criminal law (Pedone, 2012), wrote a handbook on international economic law (PUF, coll. Thémis, 2020), the author of numerous publications on general public international law, international criminal law, and international economic law. In January 2022, he taught a special course at the Hague Academy of International Law on the responsibility of business enterprises in international law. He is co-director of the *Annuaire français de droit international* (French Yearbook of International Law).



**Jonathan Askonas** is an assistant professor of Politics at the Catholic University of America. He is considered to have expertise in International Relations, Russian foreign policy, national security, technology and war with research focused on the connections between the republican tradition, technology, and national security. He is currently working on two books: *A Muse of Fire: Why the U.S. Military Forgets What It Learns in War*, on what happens to wartime innovations when the war is over, and *The Shot in the Dark: A History of the U.S. Army Asymmetric Warfare Group*, the first comprehensive overview of a unit that helped the Army adapt to the post 9/11 era of counter-insurgency and global power competition. His writing has appeared in *Russian Analytical Digest*, *Triple Helix*, *The New Atlantis*, *Fare Forward*, *War on the Rocks*, and the *Texas National Security Review*.



**Michael Bazylar**, Professor of Law and The 1939 Law Scholar in Holocaust and Human Rights Studies at the Fowler School of Law, Chapman University, CA. He holds previous fellowships at Harvard Law School, the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, D.C., and at Yad Vashem Holocaust Memorial Center in Jerusalem. Professor Bazylar has authored seven books, over two dozen articles, book chapters, and

essays: *Law and the Holocaust*, restitution after genocide and other mass atrocities, public international law, international human rights, and comparative law. His book, *Holocaust, Genocide and the Law: A Quest for Justice in a Post-Holocaust World* (Oxford University Press), won the 2016 National Jewish Book Award. The U. S. Supreme Court has cited his writings, and he testified in Congress before the House Reform Committee on Holocaust Restitution. He founded in April 2022 through the Ukrainian Mothers and Children Transport (*UMACTransport.org*) to help refugees fleeing the war in Ukraine find shelter in the United States.



**Stefanie Bock** holds a chair for Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, International Criminal Law and Comparative Law at the Philipps-University of Marburg, Germany. Since 2017, she has been the Marburg International Research and Documentation Centre director for War Crimes Trials. Her main fields of research are International and European Criminal Law, victim's rights and legal gender studies. Recent publications include

*Rethinking the Crime of Aggression — International and Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, Springer-Verlag: Berlin 2022 (co-edited with Eckart Conze) and 'The Politics of International Justice in: Sergey Sayapin, Rustam Atadjanov, Umesh Kadam, Gerhard Kemp, Nicolàs Zambrana-Tévar, Noëlle Quénivet (eds.), *International Conflict and Security Law*, Asser Press, The Hague 2022, 957–980 (co-authored with Nicolai Bülte).



**Marshall J. Breger** is a professor of law at the Columbus School of Law, The Catholic University of America. From 1993–95, he was a Senior Fellow at the Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C.

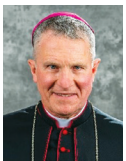
During the George H.W. Bush Administration, he served as Solicitor of Labor, the chief lawyer of the Labor Department with a staff of over 800 people. In 1992, by presidential designation, he served concurrently as Acting Assistant Secretary for Labor-Management Standards.

From 1982–84 he served as Special Assistant to President Reagan and his liaison to the Jewish Community and from 1985 to 1989 as Chair of the Administrative Conference the United States.

In Fall 2002, Breger was Lady Davis Visiting Professor of Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Visiting Professor in 2007 and 2008. In Fall 2003 he was Distinguished Sy-Cip Fulbright Lecturer in the Philippines in 2012, 2014, 2016, and 2018 he was a visiting professor at the Pontifical University St Thomas Aquinas (the Angelicum) in Rome.

Breger is a contributing columnist to Moment magazine. He writes and speaks regularly on legal issues and has published over 25 law review articles in publications including the Stanford Law Review, Boston University Law Review, Duke Law Journal and North Carolina Law Review. He has testified more than 30 times before the United State Congress. His books include *The Contest and Control of Jerusalem's Holy Places* with Leonard Hammer, (Cambridge University Press, 700-page manuscript set to be published August 2023); *Vatican Diplomacy and The Principle of Neutrality* ed. with Herbert Reginbogin, (Lexington Books 2022); *Independent Regulatory Agencies of the United States* with Gary Edles (Oxford University Press, 2015); *The Vatican-Israel Accord: Legal, Political, and Theological Issues* (ed.) (Notre Dame University Press, 2004); *Jerusalem's Holy Places and the Place Process*, with Thomas A. Idinopulos (Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1998)

Professor Breger holds a B.A. and M.A., 1967, from University of Pennsylvania, a B.Phil., 1970, from Oriel College, Oxford University; and a J.D., magna cum laude 1973, from the University of Pennsylvania Law School.



**The Most Reverend Timothy P. Broglio, J.C.D.**, was named the fourth Archbishop of the Military Services USA, and installed 25 January 2008, the Feast of the Conversion of Saint Paul. He is currently serving as President of the United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (2022–2025).

Archbishop Broglio was ordained to the priesthood (for the diocese of Cleveland) on 19 May 1977 in the Chapel of the Immaculate Conception of the North American College, Rome. From 1977 to 1979 he served as associate pastor, St. Margaret Mary Parish, South Euclid, and lectured in Theology at Notre Dame College, South Euclid. The Archbishop served as Secretary of the Apostolic Nunciature in Abidjan, Ivory Coast (1983–1987) and of the Apostolic Nunciature in Asuncion, Paraguay (1987–1990). From 1990 to 2001, he served as Chief of Cabinet to Angelo Cardinal Sodano, Secretary of State to Saint Pope John Paul II, and desk officer for Central America.

In February 2001, the Archbishop was named Apostolic Nuncio to the Dominican Republic and Apostolic Delegate to Puerto Rico. The Archbishop was ordained as an Archbishop by His Holiness St. John Paul II on 19 March 2001.

He is a Trustee and the Chancellor of Catholic Distance University, a member of the Board of Directors of the National Catholic Bioethics Center, and is Chairman of the Communications Committee for the Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception.



**Michael Bryant** is Professor of History and Legal Studies at Bryant University in Smithfield, Rhode Island, specializing in the impact of the Holocaust on the law, human rights, German criminal law, and international humanitarian law. He is the author of six books: *Confronting the Good Death: Nazi Euthanasia on Trial, 1945-53* (2005); *Eyewitness to Genocide: The Operation Reinhard Death Camp Trials, 1955–66* (2014); *Nazi Crimes and Their Punishment, 1943-1950: A Short History with Documents (Passages: Key Moments in History)* (Hackett, 2020); *A World History of War Crimes: From Antiquity to the Present* (2015; 2nd edition, 2021); (with Michael Bazylar, Kristen Nelson, and Sermid al-Saraf) *Comparative Law: Global Legal Traditions for the 21st Century* (2021); and (with John Michalczyk and Susan Michalczyk) *Hitler's Mein Kampf and the Holocaust: A Prelude to Genocide* (Bloomsbury, 2022).



**Arthur L. Caplan, Ph.D.**, is currently the Drs. William F and Virginia Connolly Mitty Professor and founding head of the Division of Medical Ethics at NYU School of Medicine in New York City. Prior to coming to NYU School of Medicine, Dr. Caplan was the Sidney D. Caplan Professor of Bioethics at the University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine in Philadelphia, where he created the Center for Bioethics and the Department of Medical Ethics. He served on several national and international committees, including as the chair of the National Cancer Institute Biobanking Ethics Working Group, the Advisory Committee to the United Nations on Human Cloning, the Presidential Advisory Committee on Gulf War Illnesses, the International Olympic Committee on genetics and gene therapy, the Special Advisory Panel to the National Institutes of Mental Health on Human Experimentation on Vulnerable Subjects and more. He received his Ph.D. from Columbia University and is author or editor of thirty-five books, most recently: *Vaccination Ethics and Policy* with Jason Schwartz and, *Getting to Good: Research Integrity in Biomedicine* with Barbara Redman.



**Anne-Marie Carstens** is Assistant Professor and Director of Lawyering at the University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law. She holds a JD from Georgetown University and a DPhil in Law from Oxford University, and she speaks and publishes widely on international cultural heritage law. Her books include *Intersections in International Cultural Heritage Law* (as co-editor and contributor) and the forthcoming *Safeguarding Cultural Property During Armed Conflict*.



**David Cohen** is the founding Director of the Center for Human Rights and International Justice at Stanford University and previously the founding director of the War Crimes Studies Center at UC Berkeley, where he taught for more than 30 years before moving to Stanford as the WSD Handa Professor in Human Rights and International Justice, Professor of Classics, and Professor in Environmental and Behavioral Sciences.

Together with the Indonesian Institute for an Independent Judiciary he co-directs ongoing research projects and judicial training programs on the rule of law, human rights, and international criminal law with the Supreme Court, the Attorney General's Office, other agencies in Indonesia. In Cambodia he has led outreach, trial monitoring, and training projects with the Khmer Rouge Tribunal (ECCC) since 2006. At the regional level he advises the USAID Technical Assistance Facility at the ASEAN Secretariat in Jakarta on ASEAN rule of law issues and assists the ASEAN Council of Supreme Court Chief Justices (CACJ) in developing ASEAN judicial training programs. He has also engaged with other ASEAN bodies on human trafficking and rule of law related issues.



**Viviane E. Dittrich, Ph.D.**, is Deputy Director of the International Nuremberg Principles Academy. She was Visiting Fellow at the Centre for International Studies, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), Honorary Research Associate at Royal Holloway, University of London, and Visiting Researcher at iCourts, University of Copenhagen. She has taught at the LSE, Royal Holloway and Sciences Po Paris.

Drawing on extensive field research her work comparatively investigates the ICTY, ICTR, SCSL, ECCC, ICC and IMT (Nuremberg). Dittrich recently co-edited three volumes in the Nuremberg Academy Series, *The Past, Present and Future of the International Criminal Court* (2021), *Integrity in International Justice* (2020) and *The Tokyo Tribunal: Perspectives on Law, History and Memory* (2020). Her latest book is an edited collection on *70 Years Nuremberg Principles — 70 Perspectives* (forthcoming). She holds a PhD from the LSE.

Credit: International Nuremberg Principles Academy/LÉROT



**Deborah Donig, Ph.D.**, is an Assistant Professor of English Literature at Cal Poly and a Lecturer UC Berkeley's School of Information in the MA in Data Science Program. She is the co-founder of the Cal Poly Ethical Technology Initiative and the host of "Technically Human," a podcast where she talks with major thinkers, writers, and industry-leading technologists about the relationship between humans and the

technologies we create. She is the interim co-Director for the Center for Expressive Technologies and a Fellow at the Center for Innovation and Entrepreneurship. She has taught and published on a wide variety of areas, including ethical technology, comparative genocide studies, science fiction, and African and Caribbean literatures.



**Lawrence Douglas** is the James J. Grosfeld Professor in the Department of Law, Jurisprudence & Social Thought at Amherst College. A graduate of Brown (BA), Columbia (MA) and Yale Law School (JD), Douglas is the author of seven books, including *The Memory of Judgment: Making Law and History in the Trials of the Holocaust* (Yale, 2001) and *The Right Wrong Man: John Demjanjuk and the Last Great Nazi War Crimes Trial* (Princeton, 2016), a *New York Times* "Editor's Choice." In addition, Douglas has published two novels, *The Catastrophist* (2007), a Kirkus "Best Books of the Year," and *The Vices* (2011), a finalist for the National Jewish Book Prize. His commentary and essays have appeared in many venues, including *Harper's*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Washington Post*, *The Economist*, and *The Los Angeles Times*, and he is a regular contributor to the *Times Literary Supplement* and *The Guardian* (U.S.), where he is a contributing opinion writer. The recipient of major fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the American Council of Learned Societies, the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, the Institute for International Education, and the Carnegie Foundation, Douglas is most recently the recipient of a 2022 Berlin Prize from the American Academy. He has lectured throughout the United States and in more than a dozen countries, and his many TV appearances include CNN, NBC, and BBC World Service. He has served as visiting professor at the University of London and Humboldt University, Berlin.



**Stewart E. Eizenstat** is a senior member of Covington & Burling LLP's international practice. During decades of public service, Ambassador Eizenstat has held a number of key senior positions, including chief White House domestic policy adviser to President Jimmy Carter (1977–1981); U.S. Ambassador to the European Union, Under Secretary of Commerce for International Trade, Under Secretary of State for Economic, Business and Agricultural Affairs, and Deputy Secretary of the Treasury in the Clinton Administration (1993–2001). He also served as a member of the White House staff for President Johnson (1967–1968).

During the Clinton Administration he served as Special Representative of the President and Secretary of State on Holocaust-Era Issues (1993–2001). He successfully negotiated major agreements with the Swiss, Germans, Austrian and French, and other European countries, covering restitution of property, payment for slave and forced laborers, recovery of looted art, bank accounts, and payment of insurance policies.

During the Obama Administration, he served as Special Advisor on Holocaust-Era Issues to Secretary of State Hillary Clinton and Secretary of State John Kerry (2009–2017). He negotiated significant Holocaust agreements with the governments of Lithuania (2011) and France (2014). He was the principal U.S. negotiator for the Terezin Declaration with 46 countries (2009) and the agreement with over 40 countries on Best Practices and Guidelines for the Restitution and/or Compensation of Private (immovable) Property Confiscated by the Nazis and their Collaborators between 1933–1945. During the Trump administration, he was appointed by Secretary of State Mike Pompeo as Expert Advisor to the State Department on Holocaust-Era Issues (2018–2021). He is currently serving

as Special Adviser to Secretary of State Antony Blinken on Holocaust issues. President Biden recently named him the Chairman of the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum.



**Benjamin B. Ferencz** graduated from Harvard Law School in 1943. He joined an anti-aircraft artillery battalion preparing for the invasion of France and fought in most of the major campaigns in Europe. As Nazi atrocities were uncovered, he was transferred to a newly created War Crimes Branch of the Army to gather evidence of Nazi brutality and apprehend the criminals. Ferencz became Chief Prosecutor for the United States in The Einsatzgruppen Case, which the Associated Press called “the biggest murder trial in history.” — earlier this year. With the coming of the 1990s and the end of the Cold War, the international community finally proved ready to discuss the possibility of establishing an international criminal court, and Ferencz remained a voice of optimism. When a vote affirmed the Rome Statute in 1998, Ferencz addressed the Conference, asserting that “an international criminal court — the missing link in the world legal order — is within our grasp.” Since Rome, Ferencz has been active at Preparatory Commission sessions for the ICC, monitoring and making available his expertise on current efforts to define aggression. He has continued to mobilize support for the ICC. As the last surviving prosecutor, 102 years old, from the Nuremberg trial, he was awarded the Congressional Gold Medal — the highest award bestowed by Congress — and he received a Doctor Honoris Causa from the University of Cologne.



**Rabbi Lyle Fishman** served as rabbi of Ohr Kodesh Congregation in Chevy Chase, Maryland from 1984 until his retirement in July 2021. Following undergraduate work at Yale University and the Hebrew University, he prepared for the rabbinate at the Jewish Theological Seminary where he also taught the Hebrew language. Emphasizing the centrality of the study of Jewish texts, he has extensively promoted text study within the congregation and in several Washington community settings. Since 2015 he has been an Adjunct Professor of Law at Georgetown Law Center where he teaches a seminar on Jewish Law.



**Hannah Garry** is Professor of International Criminal Law at the University of Southern California Gould School of Law and is on the faculty advisory council of the USC Shoah Foundation and Center for Advanced Genocide Research. She is currently working on a project with Shoah for taking testimonies of Ukrainian victims following Russia’s invasion of Ukraine. She has practiced as a senior legal adviser and amicus curiae before Appeals Chambers in cases involving genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity for nearly 20 years, including before the International Criminal Court (ICC), the International Criminal Tribunals for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) and Rwanda (ICTR), and the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia. She has also submitted an amicus curiae brief before the U.S. Supreme Court on behalf of survivors of torture as an inter-

national crime. Previously, she served as Deputy Chef de Cabinet in the Presidency of the ICTY, as a Visiting Professor in the Presidency of the ICC, and as legal counsel assisting the Eritrea Ethiopia Claims Commission in its awards for war crimes victims. In 2022, together with experts from the University of Oxford and the University of Toronto, she filed a communique alleging crimes against humanity against the Anglophone population in Cameroon with the ICC’s Office of the Prosecutor.



**Rebecca Hamilton** is a Professor of Law at the American University Washington College of Law (WCL). Hamilton is an internationally recognized expert on atrocity prevention, and her scholarship focuses on the structural factors underlying international crimes. She is the author of *Fighting for Darfur: Public Action and the Struggle to Stop Genocide*, which analyzes citizen activism and the effort to stop mass atrocities. Her scholarship draws on her experience in the prosecution of genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity, as well as her work in conflict zones as a foreign correspondent.

Hamilton previously served as a lawyer in the prosecutorial division of the International Criminal Court. Before entering academia, Hamilton worked as a journalist for the Washington Post and Reuters. A Pulitzer Center grantee, she has been a fellow at New America and Open Society Foundations. She is an Executive Editor at Just Security. She is a member of the New York Bar, the American Society of International Law, and the Council on Foreign Relations. Born in Aotearoa, New Zealand, Hamilton is a graduate of the University of Sydney and received her J.D. from Harvard Law School, where she was a Knox Fellow.



**Gerd Hankel, Ph.D., jur., M.A.**, philologist and legal scholar; studies at the Universities of Granada (Spain), Mainz and Bremen; since 1993 freelance work for the Hamburg Institute of Social Research; since 1998, a research fellow at the Hamburg Foundation for the Advancement of Science and Culture; from 2000 to the end of 2001 member of the research team creating the exhibition *Crimes of the German Wehrmacht: Dimensions of a War of Annihilation 1941-1944*. Gerd Hankel’s current research focuses on dealing with the legal aspects of atrocity crimes in the African Great Lakes region, international humanitarian law, and on the law of human rights. Some recent publications: *The Versailles Treaty and the idea of prosecuting wars of aggression*. In: Stefanie Bock, Eckart Conze (eds.): *Rethinking the crime of aggression. International and interdisciplinary perspectives*. The Hague: Asser Press; Berlin: Springer, 2022; *Putin vor Gericht? Möglichkeiten und Grenzen internationaler Strafjustiz*. Springer: zu Klampen, 2022; *The notion of democracy in international law*. In: Zeina M. Barakat, Thies Münchow, u.a. (Hg.): *Islam & democracy. Law, gender and the West*. Darmstadt: Academic, 2022.



**Oona A. Hathaway** is the Gerard C. and Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law at Yale Law School, Professor of International Law and Area Studies at the Yale University MacMillan Center, Professor of the Yale University Department of Political Science, and Director of the Yale Law School Center for Global Legal Challenges. She has been a member of the Advisory Committee on International Law for the Legal

Adviser at the United States Department of State since 2005. In 2014–15, she took leave to serve as Special Counsel to the U.S. Department of Defense General Counsel, where she was awarded the Office of the Secretary of Defense Award for Excellence. She is the Director of the annual Yale Cyber Leadership Forum and a Council on Foreign Relations member. She has published over forty law review articles and *The Internationalists: How a Radical Plan to Outlaw War Remade the World* (Scott Shapiro, 2017). She is also the Executive Editor of and regular author at Just Security. She often writes on popular publications such as *The Washington Post*, *New York Times*, *The Atlantic*, and *Foreign Affairs*.



**Francine Hirsch** is Vilas Distinguished Achievement Professor of History at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, where she teaches courses on Russian and Soviet history, postwar Europe, and the history of human rights. Her first book, *Empire of Nations: Ethnographic Knowledge and the Making of the Soviet Union* (Cornell, 2005), received several awards, including the Wayne S. Vucinich Prize of the Association for Slavic, East

European, and Eurasian Studies. Her second book, *Soviet Judgment at Nuremberg: A New History of the International Military Tribunal after World War Two* (Oxford, 2020), won four book prizes, including the George Louis Beer Prize from the American Historical Association. Hirsch has launched a new book project on the long history of Russian American entanglement, tentatively titled “Enemies, A Love Story.”



**Michael J. Kelly** holds the Senator Allen A. Sekt Endowed Chair in Law at Creighton University, where he coordinates the International & Comparative Law program. He specializes in International Law, Cyber, Comparative Constitutional and Native American Law. Since 2012, he has led Creighton University’s premier Holocaust education program: From Nuremberg to The Hague in partnership with Friedrich-Alexander-Universität

Erlangen-Nürnberg and Uniwersytet Jagielloński. Professor Kelly currently serves as co-Chair of the American Bar Association’s Task Force on Internet Governance, as Corresponding Editor of the American Society of International Law, and as a member of the Board of Directors of *L’Association Internationale du Droit Pénal* (AIDP). He testified in Congress on America’s Cuba concerning the embargo and before the Queen’s Bench in London on the constitutional status of Kurdistan within Iraq. His opinions have been quoted in the *New York Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*, and *Associated Press*, among other media outlets. His most recent books are with Oxford University Press: *Prosecuting Corporations for Genocide* (2016) and *The Cuba-U.S. Bilateral Relationship: New Pathways & Policy Choices* (2019). Concerning the illegal Russian invasion of Ukraine, Professor Kelly has presented at American

University of Paris, lectured at Case Western Reserve University School of Law, and blogged at West Point’s Lieber Institute.



**Peter K. Kilpatrick, Ph.D.**, was appointed president of The Catholic University of America in March 2022 and took office on July 1, 2022.

He has been provost and senior vice president for academic affairs at Illinois Institute of Technology since 2018 and previously served as professor and McCloskey Dean of Engineering at the University of Notre Dame from 2008 to 2018.

Kilpatrick also served on the faculty of North Carolina State University in chemical engineering for 24 years, from 1983 to 2007, the last eight-plus years as the department head. Dr. Kilpatrick also served as the founding director of the North Carolina Biomanufacturing Training and Education Center.

He is the author of more than 100 refereed journal articles in colloid and interfacial science, emulsion science, and molecular self assembly, particularly as they apply to energy and bioseparations. He holds or shares 12 patents and has been actively engaged in two startups.

Kilpatrick holds an honorary doctorate from the Pázmány Péter Catholic University (Budapest, Hungary), the oldest university in that country.



**Anton Korynevych, Ph.D.**, Ambassador-At-Large At The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine. Anton Korynevych is a Ukrainian lawyer specializing in public international law, international humanitarian and international criminal law.

Korynevych holds the position of Associate Professor of the International Law Department of the Institute of International Relations of Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv.

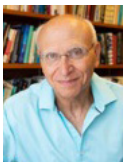
Korynevych has been working on the legal consequences of Russian aggression against Ukraine since February 2014. He worked a lot with Ukrainian prosecutorial authorities providing trainings and advice. He also provided trainings on international humanitarian and criminal law to Ukrainian human rights non-governmental organizations, and he participated in drafting of relevant national legislation.

Korynevych served as the Permanent Representative of the President of Ukraine in the Autonomous Republic of Crimea. Since 26 February 2022, he has been the Agent of Ukraine before the International Court of Justice in the Allegations of Genocide case.

Korynevych is coordinating the issue of the establishment of the Special Tribunal for the Crime of Aggression against Ukraine on the Ukrainian side.



**Dmytro Koval** is an Associate professor at the National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Legal Director at Truth Hounds, and a member of the international advisory council of the Prosecutor's General Office of Ukraine. Dmytro graduated from Odessa Law Academy. He holds a Ph.D. in international law. Dmytro was a research fellow at Stanford University, Central European University, Jagiellonian University, and the Graduate School for Social Research of the Polish Academy of Science. He gave visiting lectures at Yale University, Stanford University, Mississippi College, Universidad Mayor de San Andrés of Bolivia, Royal Academy of Belgium, Jagiellonian University, Universidad Panamericana, University of Zurich, etc. Dmytro was a Ministry of Justice Expert Committee member on International Humanitarian Law Implementation. He worked on IHL and IHL issues in Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, China, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, and Ukraine. He also advised the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, UNESCO, the Ukrainian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Culture, the Prosecutor General's Office, and Ukrainian MPs on different aspects of international law. Since 2021 Dmytro has represented Ukraine in the UNESCO Protocol 1999 Committee. Dmytro is a member of the board of the 2022 Nobel Peace Prize winner Center for Civil Liberties. He is the UNESCO consultant who advises the organization implementing The Hague Convention of 1954 and its Second Protocol of 1999.



**David J. Luban** is University Professor and Professor of Law and Philosophy at Georgetown University, and Distinguished Chair in Ethics at the Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership, United States Naval Academy. In addition to international criminal law, he has written books and many articles on legal ethics, legal philosophy, and human rights in national security. He co-authors *International and Transnational Criminal Law* (Wolters Kluwer, 3rd ed. 2019). Currently, he is completing a book on the moral and legal philosophy of Hannah Arendt. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, a Distinguished Fellow of the National Institute of Military Justice, and has held Guggenheim and Woodrow Wilson fellowships. Luban's first article on international criminal law was "The Legacies of Nuremberg," a 1986 reflection on the 40th anniversary of the IMT's judgment.



**Imam Mohamed Magid** is the Executive Religious Director of All Dulles Area Muslim Society (ADAMS) Center in Sterling, Virginia. He is the Chairman of International Interfaith Peace Corps (IIPC) and the former President of the Islamic Society of North America (ISNA). He serves on the advisory board of the Peaceful Families Project and as Co-President of Religions for Peace. He is also the Co-Founder of the Multifaith Neighbors Network which focuses on building bridges between Muslim, Evangelical Christian, and Jewish communities and is a newly appointed commissioner on the United States Commission on International Religious Freedom.

Imam Magid has co-authored two books: *Before You Tie the Knot: A Guide for Couples* and *Reflections on the Qur'an*. His areas of interest focus are religious freedom,

preventing violence against women, and preventing violence and hate in our societies. Magid works with the United Nations Development Programme in training imams to deal with violence and extremism against religious minorities in East and West Africa. In the last decade, he has led two groups of Imam's on spiritual journeys to the death camps in Germany and Poland.



**Very Rev. Mark Morozowich, S.E.O.D.**, Dean and Associate Professor of Liturgical Studies/Sacramental Theology School of Theology and Religious Studies. A Western Pennsylvania native formed in the Ukrainian Catholic Church of his family, Fr. Mark Morozowich pursued a vocation to the priesthood in the Ukrainian Catholic Eparchy of St. Josaphat in Parma, Ohio. He served in Pittsburgh and in Butler, Pennsylvania, before beginning doctoral studies at the Pontifical Oriental Institute in Rome that yielded a comprehensive analysis of the Holy Thursday Liturgy in Jerusalem and Constantinople from the Fourth to the Fourteenth Centuries. He lectures as an Associate Professor of Liturgy at The Catholic University of America, served as the Associate Dean for Seminary and Ministerial Programs, and is dean of The School of Theology and Religious Studies. His research focuses on various topics of liturgical history, from penitential practices and the liturgical year to divergent issues in Eastern Christian Mysteries.



**Sean D. Murphy** is since 1998 the Manatt/Ahn Professor of International Law at George Washington University in Washington, D.C. Starting at the U.S. Department of State, he was the Legal Counselor of the U.S. Embassy in The Hague, following his law degrees from Columbia and Cambridge Universities. He supported the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, served as U.S. Agent to the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal, and argued cases before the International Court of Justice. Publications in international law include his treatise on Principles of International Law, *The Law of U.S. Foreign Relations* (with Swaine), and *Litigating War: Arbitration of Civil Injury by the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission* (with Snider and Kidane). He served as counsel, arbitrator, or ad hoc judge in cases before the ICJ, the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission, ICSID, the PCA, the ICC, the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, and the U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea Annex VII tribunals. Associate member of *L'Institut de Droit International*, a former Member of the U.N. International Law Commission, ex-President of the American Society of International Law, and a former Member of the Board of Editors of the *American Journal of International Law*.



**Noëlle Quéniwet** is Professor in International Law at the Bristol Law School of the University of West of England (U.K.). Prior to that, she worked as a Researcher at the Institute for International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict (Germany). She has published and edited books as well as written journal articles in the field of international humanitarian law, international criminal law, and human rights law, mainly on issues relating to children and women in armed conflict. Her latest book co-authored with

Windell Nortje focuses on *Child Soldiers and the Defence of Duress under International Criminal Law*. She holds an LL.M. in International Human Rights Law from the University of Nottingham (U.K.) and a Ph.D. in Law from the University of Essex (U.K.).



**Herbert R. Reginbogin, Ph.D.**, has been a professor of international law and international relations for decades. He is a Collegiate Fellow at The Catholic University of America Institute for Policy Research and a full professor at the Graduate School of Istanbul Kent University in the Department of International Relations/Political Science. His research and numerous publications engage the subject of New American Foreign Policy and International Security Architecture impacting a New Judicial World Order in the 21st century. Reginbogin has been a faculty member at several universities and law schools on both sides of the Atlantic. He has taught at Touro Law School (New York), the European University of Lefke (Cyprus), Bogazici University (Turkey), Cag University (Turkey), and Potsdam University (Germany), in addition to guest lecturing at other institutions of higher learning around the world.



**Eli M. Rosenbaum** was appointed by U.S. Attorney General Merrick Garland last June to serve as the Justice Department's first Counselor for War Crimes Accountability and to head the agency's newly created War Crimes Accountability Team (WarCAT). He coordinates DOJ's Ukraine-focused accountability efforts in those capacities, including with domestic and foreign partners. In his 38-year Justice Department career, he has investigated and prosecuted human rights violators, from World War II Nazi criminals to Rwandan genocidaires and beyond. A graduate of the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania (BS Econ. and MBA) and Harvard Law School (J.D.), he is based in the Criminal Division's Human Rights and Special Prosecution Section.



**Christoph Safferling, Ph.D.**, Professor Dr., LL.M. (LSE), studied law in Munich and London, receiving his doctoral degree in 1999 from the University of Munich. He passed the bar exam in 2000. Between 2006 and 2015, he was a professor at the Philipps-University of Marburg, the Director of the International Research and Documentation Center for War Crimes Trials, and Whitney R. Harris Fellow at the Robert Jackson Center, Jamestown, N.Y., USA. He became 2012 a member of the International Academic Commission at the Federal Ministry of Justice for Critical Study of the National Socialist Past. In 2015, he became the Chair of Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, and International Law at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg. He is the Director of the International Nuremberg Principles Academy and a lead investigator in the Graduate Training Group of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (German Research Group) on Cybercrime and IT-forensics as well as the organizer of the annual "Erlanger Cybercrimetag." He is co-editor of the German Law Journal and authored: *International Criminal Procedure* (OUP 2012), *Internationales Strafrecht* (Springer 2012), and is the co-author of the studies "Die Akte Rosenberg. Das

*Bundesministerium der Justiz und die NS-Zeit*", (München: C.H. Beck 2016), *Staatsschutz im Kalten Krieg. Die Geschichte der Bundesanwaltschaft zwischen NS-Vergangenheit, Spiegel-Affäre und RAF*, (München: dtv 2021), and *Victims before the International Criminal Court* (Springer 2021).



**Michael Scharf**, Co-Dean of Case Western Reserve University School of Law and the Joseph C. Hostetler—BakerHostetler Professor of Law, serves as Managing Director of the Nobel Peace Prize-nominated NGO Public International Law & Policy Group. Scharf served in the U.S. Department of State Office of the Legal Adviser, holding the positions of Attorney-Adviser for Law Enforcement and Intelligence, Attorney-Adviser for United Nations Affairs, and delegate to the United Nations Human Rights Commission. Scharf trained 2004 judges for the Saddam Hussein trial and served as Special Assistant to the Prosecutor of the Cambodia Genocide Tribunal in 2008. Author of twenty books, five of which won national book of the year honors, Scharf ranks, since 2010, among the most cited authors in the field by the Sisk/Leiter study and became the producer and host of "Talking Foreign Policy," an NPR radio program broadcast across the country. Scharf has a life membership in the Council on Foreign Relations, was elected to the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law, and in October 2022, became President of the American Branch of the International Law Association.



**David J. Scheffer** is a Professor of Practice at Arizona State University and a Senior Fellow of the Council on Foreign Relations. He was the first U.S. Ambassador at Large for War Crimes Issues (1997-2001). He led the U.S. delegation in U.N. talks establishing the International Criminal Court and signed the Rome Statute on behalf of the United States on 31 December 2000. He was the U.N. Secretary-General's Special Expert on U.N. Assistance to the Khmer Rouge Trials (2012-2018) and the Mayer Brown/Robert A. Helman Professor of Law at Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law (2006–2020). Ambassador Scheffer authored the award-winning book, *All the Missing Souls: A Personal History of the War Crimes Tribunals* (2012) and *The Sit Room: In the Theater of War and Peace* (2019). He was awarded the Berlin Prize in 2013 and the Champion of Justice honor (2018) of the Center for Justice and Accountability.



**Ulf Schmidt** is Senior Professor of Modern History at the University of Hamburg and a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society. His research interests are in the area of the history of modern medical ethics, warfare and policy in twentieth-century Europe and the United States. He has published widely on the history of Nazi Germany, the history of human experimentation during the Cold War, the Nuremberg Doctors' Trial and the Nuremberg Code, the history of eugenics and euthanasia, the history of chemical and biological warfare, and the history of propaganda and persuasion.

He is the author, among others, of *Justice at Nuremberg: Leo Alexander and the Nazi Doctors' Trial* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004); *Karl Brand: The Nazi Doctor. Medicine and Power in the Third Reich* (Continuum, 2007); *Secret Science. A Century of Poison Warfare and Human Experiments* (OUP, 2015); *Propaganda and Conflict: War, Media and the Shaping of the Twentieth Century* (Bloomsbury, 2019), and *Ethical Research: The Declaration of Helsinki, and the Past, Present, and Future of Human Experimentation* (OUP, 2020).



**Angelika Schlunck, Ph.D.**, studied law in Munich and Geneva and received her doctoral degree in law in 1990. She also holds a Master's in Public Administration from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. She worked as a public prosecutor in Munich from 1988 until 1991 when she joined the Federal Ministry of Justice as a legal officer. After a secondment in Paris as the German liaison officer at the French Ministry of Justice from 2000 to 2001, she returned to Berlin as a head of division in the Federal Ministry of Justice. In 2010, she took up the position of head of the Representation of the Free State of Bavaria to the EU in Brussels. This was followed by posts as deputy head of the Office of the Federal President and head of the Directorate-General "Central Services" at the Office of the Federal President. In 2021, she was appointed State Secretary at the Federal Ministry of Justice.



**Toby Simpson, Ph.D.**, has been Director of The Wiener Holocaust Library (WHL), the world's oldest archival and library collection relating to the Holocaust and Nazi era, since 2019. He completed his Ph.D. in history at the University of Cambridge supervised by Sir Richard Evans with a thesis on criminology and post-war criminal justice reforms in West and East Germany. He led the project *Testifying to the Truth: Eyewitnesses to the Holocaust*, which cataloged, digitized, and translated over 1,000 eyewitness accounts gathered by the WHL between 1954 and 1961. Dr. Simpson joined the WHL in 2011, setting up a new exhibitions, tours, and events program. Between 2011 and 2016, he curated or co-curated over a dozen exhibitions for the WHL, including *Humanity After the Holocaust: The Jewish Relief Unit, 1943-1950*, and *Four Thousand Lives: The Kitchener Camp Rescue*.



**Beth Van Schaack, Ph.D.**, became the Department of State's sixth Ambassador-at-Large for Global Criminal Justice (GCJ) on March 17, 2022. In this role, she advises the Secretary of State and other Department leadership on issues related to the prevention of and response to atrocity crimes, including war crimes, crimes against humanity, and genocide. She served as Deputy to the Ambassador-at-Large in GCJ from 2012 to 2013. Before returning to public service in 2022, she was the Leah Kaplan Visiting Professor in Human Rights at Stanford Law School. She taught international criminal law, human rights, and human trafficking, and a policy lab on Legal & Policy Tools for Preventing Atrocities. In addition, she directed Stanford's International Human Rights & Conflict Resolution Clinic. Her academic career began at Santa Clara University School of Law. Besides her academic workload, she was the Academic Adviser to the United States interagency delegation to the International Criminal Court Review Conference in Kampala, Uganda. Earlier in her career, she practiced law at Morrison & Foerster, LLP; the Center for Justice & Accountability, a human rights law firm; and the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and the Former Yugoslavia in The Hague. Ambassador Van Schaack's publications include her 2020 thesis, *Imagining Justice for Syria* (Oxford University Press). From 2014–2022, she served as Executive Editor for Just Security, an online forum for analyzing national security, foreign policy, and rights. She is a graduate of Stanford (B.A.), Yale (J.D.), and Leiden (Ph.D.) Universities.



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